INDEX

Abbott, Bud, Poor Richard Club appearance, 1948, 69

Abert, James William, *Expedition to the Southwest: An 1845 Reconnaissance of Colorado, New Mexico, and Oklahoma*, annotated, 44–45

Abilene Lawmen: The Smith-Hickok Years, 1870–1871, Larry D. Underwood, annotated, 45

Acocella, Joan, *Willa Cather and the Politics of Criticism*, annotated, 132

Adams, —— , capt., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 157

Addis, A. S., Leavenworth City, Kans., photographer, 15 (photo by)

African Americans, music of William Grant Still, 28; in Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 154, 157, 163, 168n. 48, 169n. 56; defended by *Omaha Herald*, 170–71, 172

Aird, James, fur trader, encountered by Lewis and Clark, 104, 105

Akicita, Yankton Sioux soldier soc., 103

Alderman, Hiram D., Brownville, 118

Alderman, Odus (Mrs. J. D. Calhoun), 118

Allen, Charles, friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17

Allen, Nancy, and Randy Johnson, *A Dispatch to Custer: The Tragedy of Lieutenant Kidder*, reviewed, 41–42

Allen, Thomas, friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17

Alliance Argus, 121, 122

Alliance, Box Butte Co., jr. normal school, 2–11 (photos, 7, 8–9)

Alma, Harlan Co., jr. normal school, 9

Almanack, Benjamin Franklin, 69

Alton, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 150, 152

American Academy, Rome, attended by Howard Hanson, 26, 27

American Fur Company, employed trader James Aird, 105

American Protective Association, Omaha, 1890, 174–75, 178

American West: The Reader, Walter Nugent and Martin Ridge, eds., reviewed, 84–85

American, periodical, sponsored by Am. Protective Assoc., 174

Anderson, Clarence, artist, born in Wahoo, 23

Anderson, Virginia Foote, and Richard E. Jensen, eds., "'Enrout for Pikes Peak': The 1860 Travel Diary of Gurdon P. Lester," 12–22

Andrews, Libbie J., DeWitt, mother of psychologist Harry L. Hollingworth, 67 (photo)

Annin, William E., journalist, 125

Antelope (pronghorn), encountered by Lewis and Clark, 98 (photo), 99

Antietam, battle of, 1862, 147, 168n. 42

Arcadia, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 148–52

Austin, Eva, pianist, studio hostess on WJAG radio, Norfolk, 74

Avery, Samuel, chancellor, Univ. of Nebr., 25

Awakenings, by Belinda Takahashi, 32, 33

Bachenberg, Eric J., "Music From the Soil of the American Midwest: Howard Hanson, Educator, Composer, Conductor," 23–34; bk. reviews, 40, 181–82; bk. annotation, 184

Baer, Jacob, Brownville, robbed, 116

Balcombe, St. Andre D., ed., *Omaha Republican*, 170 (photo)

Bansen, Norman C., *Passages From India, Letters, Essays, and Poems, 1944–1946*, annotated, 45

Barnes, Cass, quoted on frontier maternity, 56

Bartels, Michael M., *Rock Island Town-Fairbury, Nebraska: Western Division*, reviewed, 40

Barton, Benjamin Smith, Univ. of Pa., prof. of botany, 97

Bartz, W. H., Alliance, school principal, 8

Baumbgard, Mary, recipient love letter from Pine Ridge, 47–48

Baumer, William, First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 35

Baumgardner, J. W., Box Butte Co., supt. of ed., 8

Beadle, George, geneticist, born in Wahoo, 23

Bears, encountered by Lewis and Clark, 99–100 (engraving)

Beatrice Express, quoted on J. D. Calhoun, 117, 118

Beecher, Henry Ward, relative of Edgar Beecher Bronson, adultery trial of, 107, 113

Before the Dawn, by Howard Hanson, 26

Benjamin, Ludy T., Jr., "A Platform Disaster: Harry Hollingworth and the Psychology of Public Speaking," 67–73

Benkelman, Dundy Co., meteor tale by J. D. Calhoun, 119–20, 125

Bennett, Oscar "Pop," music dept., Nebr. Wesleyan Univ., 32 (photo)

Benson, E., traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 13, 14

Benson, William, traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 13, 14

Benton, William Plummer, comdr., First Div., Army of SE Mo., 151, 168n. 45

Berle, Milton, Poor Richard Club appearance, 1948, 69

Bernstein, Leonard, conductor, 30

Berthoud, E. L., and S. W. Burt, *The Rocky Mountain Gold Regions*, 13 (photo), 16 (ad)

Biddle, Nicholas, account of Lewis and Clark expedition, 93–94

Big Foot, at Wounded Knee, 47

Bishop, Julia E., married James E. "Ed" Brown, 160, 164, 169n. 65

Bison Hunters of the Western Prairies: Archaeological Investigations at the Dixon Site (13WD8), Woodbury County, Iowa, ed. Richard L. Fishel, annotated, 132

Bixby, Ammi L., influenced by J. D. Calhoun, 118, 119, 125

Black Elk and Flaming Rainbow, Personal Memories of the Lakota Holy Man and John Neihardt, Hilda Neihardt, annotated, 44

Black Hills, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 108, 109

Blackmar, Jeannette M., NSHS Arch. Div., bk. rev., 129–30

Blaser, Kent, bk. rev., 42

Blizzards, 1948–49, 185

Blodgett, Peter J., *Land of Golden Dreams: California in the Gold Rush Decade, 1848–1858*, annotated, 46

Bloomfield, Susanne George, bk. rev., 85–86

Bloomington Guard, ed. J. D. Calhoun, 117

Bloomington, Franklin Co., home J. D. Calhoun, 117, 118, 120, 121

Blue Hill Leader, quoted on J. D. Calhoun, 123

Bon Homme County, S. Dak., visited by Lewis and Clark, 101, 104

Bones, Boats, and Bison: Archeology and the First Colonization of Western North America, E. James Dixon, reviewed, 129–30

Book Reviews, 40–44, 83–87, 128–31, 179–83

Bordeaux, James, trader, horses stolen from, 109

Botany, Lewis and Clark's studies, 97

Bourke, John, *On the Border with Crook*, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 110

Box Butte County, Alliance jr. normal school, 2–11

Boyd, James E., Nebr. gov., 123; noted as Omahan of Irish descent, 177 (photo)

Boye, Alan, *Holding Stone Hands: On the Trail of the Cheyenne Exodus*, reviewed, 43–44

Brandeis, J. L., Omaha store, Saint Patrick's Day advertising, 1907, 176

Bratton, William, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 92

Brereton, T. R., *Educating the U.S. Army: Arthur L. Wagner and Reform, 1875–1905*, reviewed, 179–80

Bridge, Don, entertainer, WJAG radio, Norfolk, 76

Brigadon, performed by Howard Hanson, Wahoo, 24

Broken Bow, Custer Co., jr. normal school, 9; 57 (Butcher photo)

Bronson, Edgar Beecher, "Edgar Beecher Bronson, Nebraska's 'Ranchman,'" Anne DeCorey, 106–15

Bronson, Grace, dtr. Edgar Beecher Bronson, 112

Brown, James E. "Ed," Otoe Co., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 137, 145, 152, 160, 164, 169n. 65

Brown, John, relative of James E. "Ed" Brown of Otoe Co., 145

Brown, Mentor, ed., *Kearney Hub*, 124

INDEX

Abbott, Bud, Poor Richard Club appearance, 1948, 69

Abert, James William, *Expedition to the Southwest: An 1845 Reconnaissance of Colorado, New Mexico, and Oklahoma*, annotated, 44–45

Abilene Lawmen: The Smith-Hickok Years, 1870–1871, Larry D. Underwood, annotated, 45

Acocella, Joan, *Willa Cather and the Politics of Criticism*, annotated, 132

Adams, —— , capt., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 157

Addis, A. S., Leavenworth City, Kans., photographer, 15 (photo by)

African Americans, music of William Grant Still, 28; in Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 154, 157, 163, 168n. 48, 169n. 56; defended by *Omaha Herald*, 170–71, 172

Aird, James, fur trader, encountered by Lewis and Clark, 104, 105

Akicita, Yankton Sioux soldier soc., 103

Alderman, Hiram D., Brownville, 118

Alderman, Odus (Mrs. J. D. Calhoun), 118

Allen, Charles, friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17

Allen, Nancy, and Randy Johnson, *A Dispatch to Custer: The Tragedy of Lieutenant Kidder*, reviewed, 41–42

Allen, Thomas, friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17

Alliance Argus, 121, 122

Alliance, Box Butte Co., jr. normal school, 2–11 (photos, 7, 8–9)

Alma, Harlan Co., jr. normal school, 9

Almanack, Benjamin Franklin, 69

Alton, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 150, 152

American Academy, Rome, attended by Howard Hanson, 26, 27

American Fur Company, employed trader James Aird, 105

American Protective Association, Omaha, 1890, 174–75, 178

American West: The Reader, Walter Nugent and Martin Ridge, eds., reviewed, 84–85

American, periodical, sponsored by Am. Protective Assoc., 174

Anderson, Clarence, artist, born in Wahoo, 23

Anderson, Virginia Foote, and Richard E. Jensen, eds., "'Enrout for Pikes Peak': The 1860 Travel Diary of Gurdon P. Lester," 12–22

Andrews, Libbie J., DeWitt, mother of psychologist Harry L. Hollingworth, 67 (photo)

Annin, William E., journalist, 125

Antelope (pronghorn), encountered by Lewis and Clark, 98 (photo), 99

Antietam, battle of, 1862, 147, 168n. 42

Arcadia, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 148–52

Austin, Eva, pianist, studio hostess on WJAG radio, Norfolk, 74

Avery, Samuel, chancellor, Univ. of Nebr., 25

Awakenings, by Belinda Takahashi, 32, 33

Bachenberg, Eric J., "Music From the Soil of the American Midwest: Howard Hanson, Educator, Composer, Conductor," 23–34; bk. reviews, 40, 181–82; bk. annotation, 184

Baer, Jacob, Brownville, robbed, 116

Balcombe, St. Andre D., ed., *Omaha Republican*, 170 (photo)

Bansen, Norman C., *Passages From India, Letters, Essays, and Poems, 1944–1946*, annotated, 45

Barnes, Cass, quoted on frontier maternity, 56

Bartels, Michael M., *Rock Island Town-Fairbury, Nebraska: Western Division*, reviewed, 40

Barton, Benjamin Smith, Univ. of Pa., prof. of botany, 97

Bartz, W. H., Alliance, school principal, 8

Baumbgard, Mary, recipient love letter from Pine Ridge, 47–48

Baumer, William, First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 35

Baumgardner, J. W., Box Butte Co., supt. of ed., 8

Beadle, George, geneticist, born in Wahoo, 23

Bears, encountered by Lewis and Clark, 99–100 (engraving)

Beatrice Express, quoted on J. D. Calhoun, 117, 118

Beecher, Henry Ward, relative of Edgar Beecher Bronson, adultery trial of, 107, 113

Before the Dawn, by Howard Hanson, 26

Benjamin, Ludy T., Jr., "A Platform Disaster: Harry Hollingworth and the Psychology of Public Speaking," 67–73

Benkelman, Dundy Co., meteor tale by J. D. Calhoun, 119–20, 125

Bennett, Oscar "Pop," music dept., Nebr. Wesleyan Univ., 32 (photo)

Benson, E., traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 13, 14

Benson, William, traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 13, 14

Benton, William Plummer, comdr., First Div., Army of SE Mo., 151, 168n. 45

Berle, Milton, Poor Richard Club appearance, 1948, 69

Bernstein, Leonard, conductor, 30

Berthoud, E. L., and S. W. Burt, *The Rocky Mountain Gold Regions*, 13 (photo), 16 (ad)

Biddle, Nicholas, account of Lewis and Clark expedition, 93–94

Big Foot, at Wounded Knee, 47

Bishop, Julia E., married James E. "Ed" Brown, 160, 164, 169n. 65

Bison Hunters of the Western Prairies: Archaeological Investigations at the Dixon Site (13WD8), Woodbury County, Iowa, ed. Richard L. Fishel, annotated, 132

Bixby, Ammi L., influenced by J. D. Calhoun, 118, 119, 125

Black Elk and Flaming Rainbow, Personal Memories of the Lakota Holy Man and John Neihardt, Hilda Neihardt, annotated, 44

Black Hills, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 108, 109

Blackmar, Jeannette M., NSHS Arch. Div., bk. rev., 129–30

Blaser, Kent, bk. rev., 42

Blizzards, 1948–49, 185

Blodgett, Peter J., *Land of Golden Dreams: California in the Gold Rush Decade, 1848–1858*, annotated, 46

Bloomfield, Susanne George, bk. rev., 85–86

Bloomington Guard, ed. J. D. Calhoun, 117

Bloomington, Franklin Co., home J. D. Calhoun, 117, 118, 120, 121

Blue Hill Leader, quoted on J. D. Calhoun, 123

Bon Homme County, S. Dak., visited by Lewis and Clark, 101, 104

Bones, Boats, and Bison: Archeology and the First Colonization of Western North America, E. James Dixon, reviewed, 129–30

Book Reviews, 40–44, 83–87, 128–31, 179–83

Bordeaux, James, trader, horses stolen from, 109

Botany, Lewis and Clark's studies, 97

Bourke, John, *On the Border with Crook*, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 110

Box Butte County, Alliance jr. normal school, 2–11

Boyd, James E., Nebr. gov., 123; noted as Omahan of Irish descent, 177 (photo)

Boye, Alan, *Holding Stone Hands: On the Trail of the Cheyenne Exodus*, reviewed, 43–44

Brandeis, J. L., Omaha store, Saint Patrick's Day advertising, 1907, 176

Bratton, William, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 92

Brereton, T. R., *Educating the U.S. Army: Arthur L. Wagner and Reform, 1875–1905*, reviewed, 179–80

Bridge, Don, entertainer, WJAG radio, Norfolk, 76

Brigadon, performed by Howard Hanson, Wahoo, 24

Broken Bow, Custer Co., jr. normal school, 9; 57 (Butcher photo)

Bronson, Edgar Beecher, "Edgar Beecher Bronson, Nebraska's 'Ranchman,'" Anne DeCorey, 106–15

Bronson, Grace, dtr. Edgar Beecher Bronson, 112

Brown, James E. "Ed," Otoe Co., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 137, 145, 152, 160, 164, 169n. 65

Brown, John, relative of James E. "Ed" Brown of Otoe Co., 145

Brown, Mentor, ed., *Kearney Hub*, 124

Brown, Richard, founder Brownville, 118

Brown, Robert L., quoted on Panic of 1857, 13

Brown, Silvina, Otoe Co., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 137, 152, 162

Brownson, Debra, NSHS design and layout, credits all issues

Brownville Democrat, ed. J. D. Calhoun, 116, 117

Brownville, Nemaha Co., and First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 35, 38 (photo Polock grave), 39; home J. D. Calhoun, 1869–72, 116 (photo), 117, 118, 120, 121

Bryan, Charles W., Nebr. gov., rejected Depression-era aid appeal, 75

Bryan, William Jennings, speaker at 1915 Poor Richard Club banquet, 67–73 (photo, 70; drawing, 71); supported by J. D. Calhoun, 116, 121–25 (photo, 124)

Buffalo Hump. *See* Little Hump

Buffalo Soldiers and Officers of the Ninth Cavalry, 1867–1898: Black and White Together, Charles L. Kenner, reviewed, 86

Buffalo, bones described by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17, 21n. 21; encountered by Lewis and Clark, 87

Buildings of Main Street: A Guide to American Commercial Architecture, Richard Longstreth, reviewed, 181

Bull Run, second battle, 1862, 146, 168n. 40

Burke, John A., Ithaca, contributor to NSHS purchase of Civil War letters, 135

Burkett, E. J., U.S. rep., 8

Burlington Railroad, CB&Q at Alliance, 6; effect on early Custer Co., 60; arrival in Bloomington, 118, 123

Burlington Route West: A Personal Journey, Joseph C. Hardy, reviewed, 181–82

Burnside, Ambrose E., comdr., Union forces Roanoke and New Bern campaigns in No. Carolina, and at Fredericksburg, Va., 141, 167n. 23

Burr, Aaron, duel with Alexander Hamilton, 105

Burrows, Jabez, ed., *Farmers' Alliance*, 122

Burt, S. W., and E. L. Berthoud, *The Rocky Mountain Gold Regions*, 13 (photo), 16 (ad)

Busch, Karl, conductor, 24

Bushnell, H. M., *Lincoln Call*, 121

Butcher, Solomon D., career, photos at NSHS, 50–66

Butterfly, performed by Howard Hanson, Wahoo, 24

Butterick Pattern Company, sold Mother Hubbard dress patterns, 64

Byrd, Richard E., Poor Richard Club appearance, 69

Cactus Club. *See* Cheyenne Club

Caesar, Sid, Poor Richard Club appearance, 1948, 69

Cahan, David, and M. Eugene Rudd, *Science at the American Frontier: A Biography of DeWitt Bristol Brace*, reviewed, 182–83

Calhoun, Hiram J., died, 120

Calhoun, James D., journalist, Bryan supporter, 116–27 (photo, 117)

California Forest Play, by Howard Hanson, 26

Callahan, Bill, NSHS, Hist. Pres. Div., bk. annotation, 184

Calloway, Bertha, and Alonzo N. Smith, *Visions of Freedom on the Great Plains: An Illustrated History of African Americans in Nebraska*, reviewed, 130

Calumet Bluff, Cedar Co., visited by Lewis and Clark, 101, 102, 104

Camp Carondelet, Mo., 161

Camp Chase, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 147–48

Camp DuBois, Ill., 90, 91, 94, 95

Camp Gamble, Mo., 161

Camp Mary Bell, Carondelet, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 161–63

Camp Pilot Knob, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 135–37, 158–59. *See* Pilot Knob and Iron Mountain

Camp-Fire Club, Edgar Beecher Bronson as memb., 113

Cape Girardeau, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 152–54 (illus., 153), 158, 168n. 49

Carnival Scene, performed by Howard Hanson, Wahoo, 24

Carondelet, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 161, 162 (illus.)

Carpenter, Claire, Plainview, radio code student, 77

Carr, Eugene Asa, Union comdr., Vicksburg campaign, 152, 168n. 46

Carter, John, NSHS curator of special projects, quoted on Butcher photographs, 60

Carty, ——, friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 15

Catholic Church, Bohemian immigrants in Wahoo, 23; Irish in Omaha, celebration Saint Patrick's Day, 170–78

Catlin, George, painting of Floyd's grave, fall front cover, 90

Cattell, James McKeen, psychologist, 68

Caywood, Addie G., Custer Co., 65

Caywood, Annie A., Custer Co., pregnant, 65 (Butcher photo)

Caywood, Cora Bell, Custer Co., 65

Caywood, James S., Custer Co., 65 (Butcher photo)

Chadron Advocate, ed. Addison E. Sheldon, 123

Chadron, Dawes Co., state teachers college, 9; 185

Charlie Russell Roundup: Essays on America's Favorite Cowboy Artist, ed. Brian W. Dippie, reviewed, 86–87

Chautauqua, Redpath, employed Howard Hanson, 25, 26

Cherokee Times, eulogized diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 20

Cherokee Trail: Bent's Old Fort to Fort Bridger, Lee Whiteley, annotated, 44

Cherry County, rural schools, normal schools, early twentieth century, 3, 6

Cherry Creek, Colo., role in Rocky Mountain gold rush, 12, 14, 19 (map), 20n. 11

Cheyenne (tribe), escape from Ft. Rob., depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106, 107, 108, 109 (illus.), 110, 113, 114

Cheyenne Autumn, Mari Sandoz, influenced by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106

Cheyenne Club, Cheyenne, Wyo., depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 111, 112 (photo)

Chief Joseph, Nez Perce leader, 109

Chouteau, Jean Pierre, St. Louis, fur trader, 105

Christmas, holiday newspaper editions, 121; of Civil War soldier Thomas Edwin Keen, 148, 149, 163

Chronology, First Nebr. Vol. Inf., Co. H, 1861–64, 166

Civil Service Act of 1883, 120–25

Civil War, "The First Nebraska's Orphan Detachment and the Skirmish at Grand Prairie, 1864," James E. Potter, 35–39; J. D. Calhoun as Confed. soldier, 116, 117, 119, 123; "'I Thought it my Duty to Go': The Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, First Nebraska Volunteer Infantry," ed. James E. Potter, 134–69

Civil Works Administration, sponsored oil painting, spring front cover

Clark, Gloria, *World War II Prairie Invasion*, annotated, 88

Clark, William, with Lewis on the Middle Missouri, 90–105

Clarke, William T., First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 141, 142, 167n. 24

Clear Creek, Colo., role in Rocky Mountain gold rush, 12, 19, 22n. 31

Cleveland, Grover, U.S. pres., and Lincoln P.O. fight, 120–25

Clow, Richmond L., bk. rev., 43–44

Cody, William F. "Buffalo Bill," 113

College of the Pacific, San Jose, Calif., attended by composer Howard Hanson, 26

Collins, John, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 93, 94

Columbia University, attended by psychologists Harry and Leta Hollingworth, 68, 70

Columbus Weekly Telegram, ed. Edgar Howard, 79

Columbus, Ky., in letters of Civil War soldier Thomas Edwin Keen, 144–45

"Consolidated No. 3," oil painting, spring front cover

Cook, James H., Sioux Co., rancher, 112

Cooper, Edward, Lakota Cattle Co., 107

Copperheads, St. Louis, in Civil War letters of

Thomas Edwin Keen, 155–57, 160, 168n. 50, 169n. 68
Corinth, Miss., described by Thomas Edwin Keen, 144–45
Corliss, Augustus W., comdr., Eighth Infantry, 47
Coryell, James A., *Alliance Argus, Lincoln Weekly Herald*, 121, 122
Costello, Lou, Poor Richard Club appearance, 1948, 69
Cottonwood Springs, visited by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17 (photo McDonald's Ranche), 21n. 20
Council Bluff, site Lewis and Clark's council with Oto and Missouria, 101, 102 (illus.)
Couton, Joann, dir., Wahoo Neumann H.S. band, 33
Covered Wagon Women: Diaries and Letters From the Western Trails, 1864–1868, ed., comp., Kenneth L. Holmes, annotated, 44
Cowan, Ansley, cousin Dorrough sisters, 10
Cowboy Life on the Western Plains: The Reminiscences of A Ranchman. See *Reminiscences of a Ranchman*
Cowboys, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106–15
Cox, Sam D., *Lincoln Call*, 121
Crandal, R., friend of diarist Lester P. Gurdon, 15
Crawford, Lewis F., *The Exploits of Ben Arnold: Indian Fighter, Gold Miner, Cowboy, Hunter, and Army Scout*, annotated, 88
Crawford, Sam, baseball Hall of Famer, born in Wahoo, 23
Creighton University, Omaha, 177
Creighton, Edward, noted as Omahan of Irish descent, 172 (photo), 177
Crime, among Irish in Omaha, 170–78
Crook, Sarah B., bk. rev., 84–85
Crow (tribe), depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 109
Crow Butte, Dawes Co., depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 109
Crump's Landing, Tenn., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 141–42
Cruzatte, Pierre, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 104
Cumberland River, at Ft. Donelson Natl. Battlefield, winter front cover
Cunningham, Donald B., assoc. ed. NH, credits winter issue
Curd, Rollin C., *A History of the Boundaries of Nebraska and Indian-Surveyor Stories*, reviewed, 83
Curry, John, Custer Co., 51 (Butcher photo)
Curtis, Samuel R., comdr., Union forces at Pea Ridge, 146, 157, 168n. 39
Custer County Historical Society, 64
Custer County Republican, frontier fashion news, 60
Custer County, Nebr., summer front cover; 50–55 (Butcher photos); frontier maternity wear, 56–66 (photos, 56, 57, 58, 59, 63, 64, 65)
Custer, George Armstrong, Custer Co. named for, 57
Czechs, Bohemian immigrants in Wahoo, 23

Daly, Janet, ed., *North Dakota History: Journal of the Northern Plains Cumulative Index, 1945–1998*, annotated, 132
Daum, Henry, author love letter from Pine Ridge, 47 (photo), 48, 48nn. 1, 8
Davenport Daily Democrat and News, quoted on Pike's Peak gold rush, 1860, 13–14
Davidson, John W., comdr., Army of SE Mo., 135, 147, 148 (photo), 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 159, 168n. 44
Davis, James W., Douglas Co., at first Independent state convention, 118
Davis, Katherine B., speaker at 1915 Poor Richard Club banquet, 69–70, 71, 72
Davis, Nathaniel R., cattleman, employed Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107 (photo)
Deadman Creek, Edgar Beecher Bronson's ranching activities, 107, 109
Dear, Clay, trader, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 109
Death on the Western Frontier: Kansas, 1875–1879, Eugene D. Fleharty and Gary K. Hulett, annotated, 183
deBilliers, Ed, participant in Johnson Co. War, 112–13
DeCorey, Anne, "Edgar Beecher Bronson, Nebraska's 'Ranchman,'" 106–15
Deer (mule), encountered by Lewis and Clark, 98 (photo), 99
Democratic Party, Bryan as three-time pres. nominee, 70; in 1934 cong. campaign, 79, 80; J. D. Calhoun as memb., 116–25; during Civil War, 161, 168n. 50; and Irish in Omaha, 170, 172
Denver, Colo., described by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 18, 19
Depression, affected 1934 cong. campaign of Karl Stefan, 74–82
Devall's Bluff, Ark., 35, 36 (map), 37
DeWitt, Saline Co., birthplace of psychologist Harry L. Hollingworth, 67, 68–69
Diaries, travel diary of Gurdon P. Lester, 12–22
Dick, Everett, Nebr. historian, quoted on frontier fashion, 60
Dick, Franklin A., St. Louis, provost marshal gen., 156
Dickson, Robert, fur trader, 105
Dies Natalis, by Howard Hanson, 30, 34
Dinan, Pat, Omaha, 172
Dippie, Brian W., ed., *Charlie Russell Roundup: Essays on America's Favorite Cowboy Artist*, reviewed, 86–87
Disney, Walt, Poor Richard Club appearance, 69
Dispatch to Custer: The Tragedy of Lieutenant Kidder, Randy Johnson, and Nancy Allen, reviewed, 41–42
Dixon, E. James, *Bones, Boats, and Bison: Archeology and the First Colonization of Western North America*, reviewed, 129–30
Dobbins, Harry T., Lincoln, journalist, 125
Donato, Anthony, Wahoo, musician, 28
Doniphan, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 149
Donovan, Edward, First Nebr. Vol. Inf., role in skirmish at Grand Prairie, 35; in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 136, 167n. 9
Dorion, Pierre, Sr., memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 101, 102
Dorrough, Bonnie, teacher, 9, 10 (photo)
Dorrough, Faye, 10 (photo)
Dorrough, Muirl, teacher, 2–11 (photos, 3, 10)
Douglas, W. J., Holt Co. relief chmn., 75
Down in the Forest, performed by Hilma Hanson, Wahoo, 24
Drouillard, George, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 93, 94
Drury, Clifford Merrill, *The Mountains We Have Crossed: Diaries and Letters of the Oregon Mission, 1838*, annotated, 88
Dubuque Weekly Times, published Wiltse letter from Rocky Mountain gold fields, 1859, 13
Dull Knife, Cheyenne leader, 108 (photo), 109 (illus.), 110, 113
Dundas, J. H., Nemaha Co., journalist, 124
Durbin, Robert H., pres., Poor Richard Club, 1915, 69
Durham Western Heritage Museum, Omaha, owner Gurdon P. Lester diary, 12

Earhart, Amelia, Poor Richard Club appearance, 69
Eastman School of Music, Rochester, N.Y., Howard Hanson as dir., 27, 28, 30, 32
Eastman, George, inventor of Kodak, founder Eastman School of Music, 27, 29
Ebers, Jill, NSHS, Hist. Pres. Div., bk. rev., 181
Eckstrom, Hilma, 23. *See* Hilma Hanson
Eddy, Carl, Custer Co., 58
Eddy, Frances Reeder, Custer Co., pregnant, 58 (Butcher photo), 62
Eddy, Marshall S., Custer Co., 58 (Butcher photo)
"Edgar Beecher Bronson, Nebraska's 'Ranchman,'" Anne DeCorey, 106–15
Editor's Showcase, "A Love Letter from Pine Ridge," ed. Richard E. Jensen, 47–48; "The Blizzard of the Century," 185
Educating the U.S. Army: Arthur L. Wagner and Reform, 1875–1905, T. R. Brereton, reviewed, 179–80
Edwards, John N., *Shelby and His Men*, 36 (photo Shelby)
Eighth Kansas Volunteer Infantry, 20
Eighth Missouri Cavalry, comdr., Washington F. Geiger, 35

Eighth United States Infantry, at Pine Ridge, 47 (photo), 48

Eisenhower, Dwight D., Poor Richard Club appearance, 69

Elder, ——, friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17

Ellicott, Andrew, Lancaster, Pa., field specialist, 95

Ellison, Jesse, cattleman, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110, 111

Emerson Tri-County Press, supported Karl Stefan in 1934 cong. campaign, 79

Eminence, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 151, 152

Emmet Monument Association, Omaha, 171, 172, 173

"'Enrout for Pikes Peak': The 1860 Travel Diary of Gurdon P. Lester," ed. Virginia Foote Anderson and Richard E. Jensen, 12–22

Estabrook, Experience, at first Independent state convention, 118

Etulain, Richard W., *Telling Western Stories: From Buffalo Bill to Larry McMurtry*, reviewed, 42

Exploits of Ben Arnold: Indian Fighter, Gold Miner, Cowboy, Hunter, and Army Scout, Lewis F. Crawford, annotated, 88

Fairbrother, Al G., *Lincoln Call*, 121

Fairs, Miss. Valley Sanitary Fair, 1864, 164–65, 169n. 79

Fant, Dillard, cattleman, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110, 111

Fargo, Barbara, quoted on frontier fashion, 60, 62

Farmers' Alliance, ed. J. Burrows, 122

Farmington, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 153

Farrow, Edward S., *Mountain Scouting: A Handbook for Officers and Soldiers on the Frontiers*, annotated, 132

Fashion, frontier maternity clothes, 56–66

Federal Planning and Historic Places: The Section 106 Process, annotated, 184

Federal Radio Commission (FRC), WJAG radio, Karl Stefan, 74, 75, 78

Fenian Brotherhood, Omaha, 170

Festival of American Music, Howard Hanson's role, 28

Fetterman Massacre, news carried by John Phillips, 109

Field, Joseph, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 93, 94, 98

Field, Reubin, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 93

Fifty-eighth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, at Shiloh, 1862, 145, 168n. 38

Fifty-fourth Illinois Volunteer Infantry, at Grand Prairie skirmish, 37

Fillmore County, Nebraska: A Pictorial History, E. Jane Graff, annotated, 45–46

First Nebraska Veteran Volunteer Cavalry, Nebr. Terr., 35, 39

First Nebraska Volunteer Infantry, "'I Thought it my Duty to Go': The Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, First Nebraska Volunteer Infantry," ed. James E. Potter, 134–69

"First Nebraska's Orphan Detachment and the Skirmish at Grand Prairie, 1864," James E. Potter, 35–39

Fishel, Richard L., ed., *Bison Hunters of the Western Prairies: Archaeological Investigations at the Dixon Site (13WD8), Woodbury County, Iowa*, annotated, 132

Fisk, Clinton Bowen, comdr., Dist. of SE Mo., 160, 169n. 63

Flaherty, Bridget, Omaha, arrested, 1873, 172

Flanagan, Edward J., noted as Omahan of Irish descent, 177

Fleharty, Eugene D., and Gary K. Hulett, *Death on the Western Frontier: Kansas, 1875–1879*, annotated, 183

Fleharty, J. J., died, 120

Fleharty, Stephen F., Tampa, Fla., friend of J. D. Calhoun, 120, 121, 123, 125

Fleming, Charles W., hoaxed by meteor tale, 120

Floyd, Charles, painting Floyd's grave, fall front cover, 90–91, 92

Floyd, John B., comdr., Confed. forces at Ft. Donelson, 140, 167n. 20

Flynn, Mollie, Omaha, charged as madam, 1873, 172

Folsom, Burton W., Jr., *No More Free Markets or Free Beer: The Progressive Era in Nebraska, 1900–1924*, 40

Foot, David, relative of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12

Foot, Henry R., traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 14, 15 (photo), 19, 20

Foot, Julia, wife of Henry R. Foot, 20

Foot, Moses, farmer, stepfather of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12

Foot, Seth, traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 14, 15 (photo), 17, 20, 22n. 36

Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo., 112

Fort Davidson, Mo., 160, 169n. 62

Fort Donelson, Tenn., 35; in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, winter front cover; 134, 138, 139 (map), 140 (illus.), 141 (photo), 143

Fort Henry, Tenn., 35; in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 138–41

Fort Kaskaskia, Ill., 93

Fort Kearny, Nebr., visited by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 16, 20, 21n. 21; 38, 39

Fort Laramie, Wyo., 20, 109

Fort Mandan, No. Dak., 91, 99, 102

Fort Phil Kearny, Wyo., 109

Fort Robinson, Henry Daum stationed at, 47, 48; Cheyenne escape from, 106–15 (illus., 109, 114)

Fourth of July, anti-Irish aspects in Omaha, 172

Fourth United States Cavalry, 20

Fowler, William K., state supt. of ed., and normal schools, 4, 5 (photo), 6, 8, 9, 10, 11

Frame, William, friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17

Franklin County, home J. D. Calhoun, 116, 117, 118, 125

Franklin, Benjamin, founder Poor Richard Club, 69

Freeman, Robert, dir., Eastman School of Music, 32

Fremont Herald, ed. Nathaniel W. Smails, 118

Fremont's Orchard, visited by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17, 21n. 24

Fremont's Slough, visited by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17, 21n. 23

Fremont, Dodge Co., home of psychologist Harry L. Hollingworth, 68

Fremont, John C., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 155, 168n. 52

Frewen, Moreton, British cattleman, 106, 112

Frewen, Richard, British cattleman, 112

"From Brownville to Bryan: Journalist James D. Calhoun in Nebraska, 1869–1894," Patricia C. Gaster, 116–27

Frontier Army in the Settlement of the West, Michael L. Tate, reviewed, 84

Frontier Children, Linda Peavy and Ursula Smith, reviewed, 42–43

Frost, Daniel Marsh, wife expelled from St. Louis, 1863, 156, 168–69n. 54

Funderburk, Jane A., "How Fashionable were Women Settlers in Custer County, Nebraska?: Maternity Wear on the Nebraska Frontier, 1886–1892," 56–66

Furnas, Robert W., Nebr. gov., ed., *Nebraska Advertiser*, 116, 117

Gallup, George, Poor Richard Club appearance, 69

Gandy, Bessie S., Custer Co., 57

Gandy, C. Caty, Custer Co., pregnant, 57 (Butcher photo), 62

Gandy, Estella, Custer Co., 57 (Butcher photo)

Gandy, John S., Custer Co., 57 (Butcher photo)

Gandy, Morrison, Custer Co., 57 (Butcher photo)

Gardiner, James T., cattleman, 107, 113

Gardner, Mark L., *Wagons for the Santa Fe Trade: Wheeled Vehicles and Their Makers, 1822–1880*, reviewed, 180

Gass, Patrick, sgt., Lewis and Clark expedition, 92–93, 100 (illus.), 102 (illus.)

Gaster, Patricia C., NSHS asst. ed., credits all issues; bk. annotations, 44, 45, 88, 132; "From Brownville to Bryan: Journalist James D. Calhoun in Nebraska, 1869–1894," 116–27

Gatti-Casazza, Giulio, gen. mgr., N.Y. Met. Opera, 29

Gavin, Richard I., speaker, Creighton Univ., 1911, 177

Gavotte, performed by Howard Hanson, Wahoo, 25
Geiger, Washington F., Eighth Mo. Cav., 35
Geneva, Fillmore Co., jr. normal school, 9
Geology, Lewis and Clark's studies, 100, 101
Georgetown, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 137–38, 139, 141
Gere, Charles H., ed., *Nebraska State Journal*, 118, 123
Gershwin, George, composer, musician, 31
Ghost Dance, at Pine Ridge, 47
Gibson, George, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 92
Glatfelter, Harvey, Central City, defeated by Karl Stefan for 1934 Repub. cong. nomination, 79
Gold Rush, to Pike's Peak, 1860, 12–22
Gold, Nathan, elected to Nebr. Hall of Fame, 1996, 33
Gordon, Morris H., artist, "Consolidated No. 3," spring front cover
Graff, E. Jane, *Fillmore County, Nebraska: A Pictorial History*, annotated, 45–46; bk. rev., 83
Grand Army of the Republic, 121; in Saint Patrick's Day parade, Omaha, 1884, 173
Grand Prairie, Ark., First Nebr. skirmish at, 35–39
Grant County, rural schools, normal schools, early twentieth century, 2, 3, 4, 8, 10
Grant, Ulysses S., U.S. pres., Union comdr., 35; in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 136, 158, 165
Great Platte River Road, Merrill J. Mattes, 12
Greeley, Horace, visitor to Midwest, 1860, 13
Gregory Gulch, gold strike, spring 1859, 13, 20n. 7
Grieg, Edvard, Norwegian composer, 24, 26

Halderson, H., Newman Grove, defeated by Karl Stefan for 1934 Repub. cong. nomination, 79
Half Man, Yankton Sioux leader, 102
Halleck, Henry W., comdr., Dept. of the Miss., 144, 168n. 33
Hamilton, Alexander, duel with Aaron Burr, 105
Hanson, Aaron, Saunders Co., 23
Hanson, Ernest, Saunders Co., 23
Hanson, Hannah, Swedish immigrant to Saunders Co., 23, 26, 27 (photo)
Hanson, Hans, Jr., Saunders Co., 23, 29
Hanson, Hans, Sr., Swedish immigrant to Saunders Co., 23, 26, 27 (photo), 28
Hanson, Hilma Eckstrom, Saunders Co., 23, 24
Hanson, Howard, educator, composer, conductor, 23–34 (photos, 24, 25, 31, 32); *Howard Hanson: Piano Music*, performed by Thomas Labe, and *Howard Hanson—Orchestral Works Vol. 1*, annotated, 184
Hanson, Lyman, Wahoo, cousin of composer Howard Hanson, 26
Hanson, Nils (Nels), Saunders Co., 23
Hanson, Oscar, Saunders Co., 23, 26, 29
Happy As a Big Sunflower: Adventures in the West, 1876–1880, Rolf Johnson, ed. Richard E. Jensen, reviewed, 182
Hardee, William J., Confed. comdr., Shiloh and Atlanta campaigns, 159, 169n. 59
Hardings Ice Cream, Omaha, Saint Patrick's Day advertising, 1915, 176
Hardy, Joseph C., *Burlington Route West: A Personal Journey*, reviewed, 181–82
Harless, Lenae, researched frontier fashion, 60
Harley, J. H., apptd. postmaster of Lincoln, 1894, 123–25
Harper's Weekly, anti-Irish, anti-Catholic, 1873, 172, 177
Harring, Sidney L., bk. rev., 128
Harrison, Benjamin, U.S. pres., 123
Hebbard, Horace W., employed by *Nebraska State Journal*, 118, 119
Hedrick, Henry, First Nebr. Vol. Inf., executed, 38, 39n. 11
Helena, Ark., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 144–47, 150
Helvenston, Sally, researched frontier Kansas fashion, 60–61, 62
Henninger, Guy, Adj. Gen., 185
Herold, Wilhelmina, teacher, Wahoo, 24, 25 (photo), 33n. 10
Hewitt, Abram S., Lakota Cattle Co., 107
Hibernians, Ancient Order of, Omaha, 170, 173–74, 174, 175, 176, 178n. 10
Higgins, E. A., Order of Jesuits in Mo., 173
Hill, George W., *Brownville Democrat*, 116
History of the Boundaries of Nebraska and Indian-Surveyor Stories, Rollin C. Curd, reviewed, 83
Holding Stone Hands: On the Trail of the Cheyenne Exodus, Alan Boye, reviewed, 43–44
Holdrege, Phelps Co., jr. normal school, 6
Holien, Ried, and S. Paul Tuszynski, *Skeletons of the Prairie: Abandoned Rural Codington County, South Dakota*, annotated, 183
Holladay, Andrew S., *Brownville Democrat*, 116
Hollingworth, Harry L., psychologist, lecturer, 67–73 (photos, 67, 68)
Hollingworth, Leta Stetter (Mrs. Harry L.), psychologist, 68
Hollingworth, Thomas, DeWitt, father of psychologist Harry L., 67–68 (photo), 69
Holmes, —— , Custer Co., 56 (Butcher photo)
Holmes, Kenneth L., ed., comp., *Covered Wagon Women: Diaries and Letters from the Western Trails, 1864–1868*, annotated, 44
Holt, Marilyn Irvin, bk. rev., 182
Home on the Road: The Motor Home in America, Roger B. White, reviewed, 179
Homesteads and Homesteading, Custer Co., 50–66 (Butcher photos)
Hooker County, early twentieth century rural and normal schools, 2, 3, 9
Hope, Bob, Poor Richard Club appearance, 69
Hospitals, in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 137, 146, 157, 163, 164, 165, 167n. 13
"How Fashionable were Women Settlers in Custer County, Nebraska?: Maternity Wear on the Nebraska Frontier, 1886–1892," Jane A. Funderburk, 56–66
Howard Hanson—Orchestral Works Vol. 1, and *Howard Hanson: Piano Music*, performed by Thomas Labe, annotated, 184
Howard Hanson: Piano Music, performed by Thomas Labe, and *Howard Hanson—Orchestral Works Vol. 1*, annotated, 184
Howard, Edgar, in 1934 cong. campaign, 79 (photo), 80
Huffman, J. R., ed., *Bloomington Guard*, 117
Hulett, Gary K., and Eugene D. Fleharty, *Death on the Western Frontier: Kansas, 1875–1879*, annotated, 183
Humphrey Democrat, quoted on Karl Stefan in 1934 cong. campaign, 79
Hunter, Dave, cattleman, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110
Huse, Eugene, Norfolk, newspaper publisher, founder WJAG radio, 75, 76, 80
Hutton, James, First Nebraska Vol. Inf., 137 (photo)
Hutton, John, First Nebraska Vol. Inf., 137 (photo)
Hutton, Serl, entertainer, WJAG radio, Norfolk, 74, 75

"I Am Very Aspiring": Muirl Dorrough and the Alliance Junior Normal School," Andrea Radke, 2–11
"I Thought it my Duty to Go': The Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, First Nebraska Volunteer Infantry," ed. James E. Potter, 134–69
Imperfect Victories: The Legal Tenacity of the Omaha Tribe, 1945–1995, Mark R. Scherer, reviewed, 128
In Closed Territory, Edgar Beecher Bronson, 113
Ionia, Dixon Co., "volcano" visited by Lewis and Clark, 101
Irish World, periodical, pro-Irish, pro-Catholic, 172
Irish, in Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 157, 161; "Wearin' of the Green: The Irish and Saint Patrick's Day in Omaha," Tommy Thompson, 170–78
Iron Mountain Railroad, Mo., 158, 161
Iron Mountain, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 152, 153, 158 (illus.)
Ironton, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 158 (illus.)
Island No. 10, Miss. River, steamers sunk by Confed. forces, 1862, 144 (illus.), 145, 168n. 34
Ivory, William W., capt., First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 155, 159, 167n. 5, 168n. 52, 169nn. 54, 60

Index – Volume 81

Jacobs, Maggie, housegirl, Ft. Rob., 48, 48n. 7

James River, encountered by Lewis and Clark, 101, 103

James, Jesse, contacted J. D. Calhoun, 118

Japanese, Ruth Watanabe befriended by Howard Hanson, 29

Jefferson City, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 138, 139

Jefferson, Thomas, U.S. pres., influenced Lewis and Clark, 91, 92, 95, 97, 99, 101, 105

Jensen, Richard E., NSHS sen. research anthropologist; and Virginia Foote Anderson, eds., "'Enrout for Pikes Peak': The 1860 Travel Diary of Gurdon P. Lester," 12–22; ed., "A Love Letter from Pine Ridge," 47–48; ed., *Happy As a Big Sunflower: Adventures in the West, 1876–1880*, by Rolf Johnson, reviewed, 182; bk. annotations, 45, 88, 184

John F. Kennedy College, Wahoo, 30

Johnson County War, linked to Edgar Beecher Bronson, 112–13

Johnson, Don, band dir., 30

Johnson, Randy, and Nancy Allen, *A Dispatch to Custer: The Tragedy of Lieutenant Kidder*, reviewed, 41–42

Johnson, Rolf, *Happy As a Big Sunflower: Adventures in the West, 1876–1880*, ed. Richard E. Jensen, reviewed, 182

Jones's Hay Station, Ark., Grand Prairie skirmish, 37

Joslyn Art Museum, Omaha, honored Howard Hanson, 30, 32

Kansas Central Narrow Gauge, *Slim Rails Across the Midlands*, I. E. Quastler, annotated, 45

"Karl Stefan, WJAG, and the Congressional Campaign of 1934," Mark Smith, 74–82

Kearney Hub, quoted on Lincoln P.O. fight, 124

Kearney, Buffalo Co., state normal school, 5, 6

Keen, Lewis, father of Civil War soldier Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 164

Keen, Lyman, bro. of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 136, 160, 163, 164, 169n. 66

Keen, Mary Ann, sister, correspondent of Civil War soldier Thomas Edwin Keen, 134–69

Keen, Sarah, sister of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 136, 160, 162

Keen, Susannah Armstrong (Mrs. Lewis), mother of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 164

Keen, Thomas Edwin, "'I Thought it my Duty to Go': The Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, First Nebraska Volunteer Infantry," ed. James E. Potter, 134–69

Kenedy, George F., First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 136–37, 141, 167nn. 10, 26

Kennedy, Martha H., bk. rev., 86–87

Kenner, Charles L., *Buffalo Soldiers and Officers of the Ninth Cavalry, 1867–1898: Black and White Together*, reviewed, 86

Ketchum, Ami, homesteader, 52

Kimball, Gladys, Norfolk, married, 76–77

King, Clarence, influenced Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106 (photo), 107, 113

King, Thomas F., *Federal Planning and Historic Places: The Section 106 Process*, annotated, 184

Know-Nothings, anti-Irish, 170

Koelling, Jill, NSHS curator of photographs, "Revealing History: Another Look at the Solomon D. Butcher Photographs," 50–55; bk. rev., 179; Editor's Showcase, 185.

Koussevitsky, Serge, conductor of Howard Hanson symphony, 28

La Liberte, boatman, Lewis and Clark expedition, 91

Lakota Cattle Company, employed Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 111, 113

Lambert, Margaret Ann, researched frontier fashion, 62

Land of Golden Dreams: California in the Gold Rush Decade, 1848–1858, Peter J. Blodgett, annotated, 46

Larson, Joyce, historian, quoted on fashion in Dak. Terr., 60, 62

Lass, William E., bk. rev., 180

Lee, Robert E., comdr., Army of Northern Va., 160, 169n. 67

Lester, Gurdon P., travel diary, 1860, 12–22

Lester, Mary, mother of diarist Gurdon P., 12

Lester, Minerva, wife of diarist Gurdon P., 20

Lester, Nelson, bro. of diarist Gurdon P., 12

"Lewis and Clark on the Middle Missouri," Gary E. Moulton, 90–105

Lewis, Meriwether, with Clark on the Middle Mo., 90–105; painting Floyd's grave, fall front cover; Rocky Mountain bee plant collected by, fall back cover

Lincoln Blade, 118

Lincoln Call, successor to *State Democrat*, 121, 124

Lincoln Capital City Courier, 121, 124

Lincoln Evening Star, 118

Lincoln State Democrat, ed. by J. D. Calhoun, 120, 121, 122

Lincoln Symphony Orchestra, honored Howard Hanson, 28, 29, 32 (photo)

Lincoln Weekly Herald, ed. J. D. Calhoun, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 125

Lincoln, Lancaster Co., home J. D. Calhoun, 118–25

Lincoln, Abraham, U.S. pres., call for Civil War volunteers, 35; in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 165

Little Hump, Cheyenne, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110, 113

Little Wolf, Cheyenne leader, 108 (photo), 109

Livingston, Robert R., Cass Co., at first Independent state convention, 118; comdr., First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 35, 39, 146, 147 (photo), 150, 151, 168n. 41

Longstreth, Richard, *Buildings of Main Street: A Guide to American Commercial Architecture*, reviewed, 181

Lord, Barry, and Gail Dexter Lord, eds., *The Manual of Museum Planning*, reviewed, 180–81

Louisiana Purchase, exploration by Lewis and Clark, 91–92

"Love Letter from Pine Ridge," ed. Richard E. Jensen, 47–48

Love, Deanna, quoted on frontier fashion, 60, 62

Ludwick, J. B., signal officer, 142

Luebke, Frederick C., quoted on Nebr. counties, 2

Lumbra, Elaine, quoted on frontier fashion, 60

Luther Academy, Wahoo, 23, 25, 26, 27, 30

Lutheran Church, Swedish immigrants in Wahoo, 23, 24, 28

Lytle, John T., cattleman, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110, 111

Mabry, Seth, cattleman, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110, 111

Mackenzie, Alexander, Canadian explorer, 91

Maddy, Joseph, founded Natl. Music Camp, 28

Madison Co., WJAG radio, Karl Stefan, 74–82

Mahaffey, Margaret, "The Norco Girl" on WJAG radio, Norfolk, 74, 75

Mahin, M. F., Franklin Co., 118

Mann, W., Rev., traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18

Manual of Museum Planning, ed. Gail Dexter Lord and Barry Lord, reviewed, 180–81

Maps, Rocky Mountain gold regions, 1861, 13; Pike's Peak and Cherry Creek, Colo., 19; NE Ark., SE Mo., 1864, 36; by Lewis and Clark expedition, 95–97 (pictographic, 96); Civil War field operations in Mo., north Ark., 138; Ft. Donelson, Tenn., 139; battle of Pittsburg Landing, 143; area operations for First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 149

March of the Bells, by Howard Hanson, 28

Marcy, Randolph B., *The Prairie Traveler*, 19 (map from)

Marmaduke, John S., Confed. comdr., battle at Cape Girardeau, 1863, 156, 168n. 49

Marshall, George C., Second Mo. Cav., killed, 137, 167n. 12

Martin, Charles W., ed., 1866 travel diary of Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 20n. 2

Mason, Walt, employed by *Nebraska State Journal*, 118, 119

Massacre at Cheyenne Hole: Lieutenant Austin Henely and the Sappa Creek Controversy, John Monnett, reviewed, 41–42

Mattes, Merrill J., *The Great Platte River Road*, 12

Maximilian, Prince of Wied, copied Lewis and Clark's maps, 96 (map), 97

Maypole of Merry Mount, by Nathaniel Hawthorne, 29

McCaffrey, Lawrence J., *Textures of Irish America*, 177

McCarthy, Jeremiah, asst. pastor of Holy Family Church, Omaha, 175

McCarty, Thomas J., quoted in *True Voice* on Saint Patrick's Day, 176

McClintock, John S., *Pioneer Days in the Black Hills, By One of the Early Day Pioneers*, annotated, 184

McCook, Red Willow Co., jr. normal school, 6, 9

McCord, William D., comdr., First Nebr., at Ft. Donelson and Shiloh, 167n. 24, 168n. 32

McDonald's Ranch, Cottonwood Springs, 17 (photo)

McGillycuddy, Valentine, Indian agt., depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 110

McGonigle, Victor, defeated by Karl Stefan in 1940 cong. campaign, 80

McKenny, Thomas Irving, Second Ia. Inf., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 157, 169n. 55

McKinley, William, U.S. pres., 72

McPherson, James B., historian, 135

McVicker, Hugh G., employed by *Nebraska State Journal*, 119

Memphis, Tenn., described, 1862, 145 (illus.), 146, 157, 168n. 34

Mendelssohn Club, Wahoo, later Wahoo Women's Club, 23, 24, 30

Merna, Custer Co., 58 (Butcher photo)

Merrill, Lewis, comdr., Second Mo. Cav., 137, 167n. 12

Merrill, Robert, Poor Richard Club appearance, 1948, 69

Merry Mount Suite, by Howard Hanson, 29, 34

Merry Mount, by Howard Hanson, 29, 34

Mickey, John H., Nebr. gov., visited Alliance jr. normal school, 8

Miller, C. P., mayor of South Omaha, 174

Miller, George L., journalist, quoted on J. D. Calhoun, 116

Minier, W. E., Mrs., quoted on Karl Stefan and WJAG radio, Norfolk, 78

Missouri (tribe), conferred with Lewis and Clark, 101

Missouri River, Lewis and Clark exploration, 90–105 (map, 96; photo, 103); First Nebr. Vol. Inf. activities during Civil War, 35–39 (map, 36), 134–69 (maps, 138)

Mitchell, Greenville M., comdr., Fifty-fourth Ill. Vol. Inf., 37

Mitchell, Luther, homesteader, 52

Monnett, John, *Massacre at Cheyenne Hole: Lieutenant Austin Henely and the Sappa Creek Controversy*, reviewed, 41–42

Morgan, John Hunt, Confed. comdr., raid into Ind., Ohio, 1863, 160, 169n. 68

Morin, Earl, violinist, Wahoo H.S., 24, 25 (photo), 33n. 10

Morrill, Charles H., visited Fla., 123

Morrison, Cyrus, Custer Co., 57 (Butcher photo)

Morrison, Jennie, Custer Co., 57 (Butcher photo), 62

Morrow, Jack, ranche of visited by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17

Morton, J. Sterling, and J. D. Calhoun, 117, 118, 119 (photo), 120, 121, 123

Moulton, Gary E., "Lewis and Clark on the Middle Missouri," 90–105

Mountain Scouting: A Handbook for Officers and Soldiers on the Frontiers, Edward S. Farrow, annotated, 132

Mountains We Have Crossed: Diaries and Letters of the Oregon Mission, 1838, Clifford Merrill Drury, annotated, 88

Mullaney, John J., speaker, Saint Patrick's Day, Omaha, 1874, 172

Murphy, David, NSHS, sen. research architect, bk. annotation, 183

Murrow, Edward R., Poor Richard Club appearance, 69

"Music From the Soil of the American Midwest: Howard Hanson, Educator, Composer, Conductor," Eric Bachenberg, 23–34

National Industrial Recovery Act, enacted, 1933, 77

National Music Camp, Interlochen, Mich., 28, 31

Native Americans, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106–15; encountered by Lewis and Clark, 92, 93, 97, 101–3, 104 (illus.); in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 164–65, 169n. 78

Nebraska Advertiser, Brownville, 116, 117

Nebraska Board of Education, increased funding to jr. normal schools, 9

Nebraska Hall of Fame, Nathan Gold elected to, 1996, 33

Nebraska Herald, Plattsmouth, 117

Nebraska History, quoted on Nebr. counties, 2; 1866 travel diary of Gurdon P. Lester, 12

Nebraska Legislature, started "Howard Hanson Day," 32; increased number of jr. normal schools, 9

Nebraska Press Association, and Lincoln P.O. fight, 121, 124

Nebraska State Historical Society Foundation, role in NSHS purchase of Civil War letters, 135

Nebraska State Historical Society, Butcher photos, 50, 56, 57; purchaser Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 135

Nebraska State Journal, Lincoln, employed J. D. Calhoun, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123, 124, 125

Nebraska Stock Growers Association, Nellie Snyder Yost's history, 113

Nebraska Territory, Pike's Peak gold rush, 1859, 1860, 12–22; home Civil War soldier Thomas Edwin Keen, 134

Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, honored Howard Hanson, 30, 32 (photos); attended by psychologist Harry L. Hollingworth, 68

Neihardt, Hilda, *Black Elk and Flaming Rainbow, Personal Memories of the Lakota Holy Man and John Neihardt*, annotated, 44

Nelson, Margaret "Peggy" Hanson, wife of Howard Hanson, 29, 32

Nelson, Trisha, NSHS Arch. Div., bk. annotation, 132

Nemaha County, home J. D. Calhoun, 1869–72, 116, 117, 118

New Deal, 79

New World Symphony, performed in Kansas City, 24

New York Times, quoted on Edgar Beecher Bronson, 113

New York Tribune, employed Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 113

Nez Perce (tribe), depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 109

Nicolson, Lucie, Southern sympathizer, expelled from St. Louis, 156, 168–69n. 54

Niobrara River, encountered by Lewis and Clark, 97, 98, 99, 104; Edgar Beecher Bronson's ranching activities, 106, 114

No More Free Markets or Free Beer: The Progressive Era in Nebraska, 1900–1924, Burton W. Folsom, Jr., reviewed, 40

Norfolk News, Madison Co., started WJAG radio, 74, 75, 76, 78, 80

Norfolk, Madison Co., WJAG radio, Karl Stefan, 74–82

North Dakota History: Journal of the Northern Plains Cumulative Index, 1945–1998, ed. Janet Daley, annotated, 132

North Platte, Lincoln Co., jr. normal school, 6, 9

Northwestern University, Chicago, attended by composer Howard Hanson, 26

Nugent, Walter, and Martin Ridge, eds., *The American West: The Reader*, reviewed, 84–85

O'Brien, Kate, in Saint Patrick's Day parade, Omaha, 171

O'Connor, James, Omaha, Catholic bishop, 173 (photo)

O'Gorman, James, Omaha, Catholic bishop, 171

O'Keefe, John, speaker, Saint Patrick's Day, Omaha, 171, 172

O'Neill, Holt Co., site normal training session, 5, 9

O'Neill, Patsey, Omaha, arrested, 1873, 172

O'Toole, Margaret, singer, Saint Patrick's Day celebration, Omaha, 1901, 176

Oblinger, Uriah, homesteader, letters on website, 50

Oconto, Custer Co., 53 (Butcher photo)

Official Records of the War of the Rebellion, little mention of Grand Prairie skirmish, 39

Ogallala, Keith Co., depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113

Old Baldy, Boyd Co., visited by Lewis and Clark, 99, 104

Olive, Bob, cattleman, wounded in shootout, 52 (Butcher photo)

Olson, James, *Red Cloud and the Sioux Problem*, 110

Omaha Bee, Nebr. Hall of Fame, 27; reports on Wounded Knee, 47, 47n. 5; 120; quoted on Saint Patrick's Day, Omaha, 174, 175, 177

Omaha Daily Herald, pro-Irish, 170, 171, 173, 174

Omaha Evening News, quoted on Saint Patrick's Day ball, 172–73

Omaha Republican, ed. St. Andre D. Balcombe, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 178; quote from Polock letter on Grand Prairie skirmish, 37

Omaha Symphony Orchestra, honored Howard Hanson, 30, 32

Omaha World-Herald, quoted on Howard Hanson, 30; on Lincoln P.O. fight, 124; on Saint Patrick's Day, 174, 176

Omaha, "Wearin' of the Green: The Irish and Saint Patrick's Day in Omaha," Tommy Thompson, 170–78

On the Bookshelf, 44–46, 88, 132, 183–84

On the Border with Crook, John Bourke, 107

Opera, music by Howard Hanson, 29

Opera Houses, Wahoo, 26 (photo)

Orangemen, Order of, Omaha, 1893, 174

Ord, George, gave scientific name to grizzly bear, 99

Ormandy, Eugene, conductor, 30

Ortello Valley, Custer Co., 54 (Butcher photo)

Oto (tribe), conferred with Lewis and Clark, 101, 102 (illus.)

Otoe County, Nebr., home Thomas Edwin Keen, 134

Overfield, Richard A., bk. rev., 182–83

Overton, Dawson Co., 51 (Butcher photo)

Padgett, William D., Lincoln, typesetter, 118

Paducah, Ky., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 138, 139, 142–44 (illus., 142), 146

Painter, ——, grave described by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 17

Pan and the Priest, by Howard Hanson, 28

Panic of 1857, affected 1859–60 gold rush to Rocky Mountains, 13

Parades, on Saint Patrick's Day, 171, 172, 173, 174, 178n. 8

Parish, Frank, Brownville, shot, 116

Parker, Thomas, Philadelphia, watchmaker, 95

Passages from India, Letters, Essays, and Poems, 1944–1946, Norman C. Bansen, annotated, 45

Patterson, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 147, 148, 149, 152

Patterson, Robert, Univ. of Pa., math prof., 95

Paul, R. Eli, bk. rev., 86

Pawnee (tribe), described by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 16, 21n. 18

Payne, A. S., friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 14

Peavy, Linda, and Ursula Smith, *Frontier Children*, reviewed, 42–43

People of the Sacred Mountain, Peter J. Powell, influenced by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106, 110

Perrin, Walter S., *State Democrat, Alliance Argus*, 121

Peru, Nemaha Co., site normal school, 4, 8

Peter, Johann Friedrich, Dutch immigrant composer, 29

Peterson, Val, Nebr. gov., 185

Pheland, D. S., ed., *Western Watchman*, 175–76

Philharmonic Society, Wahoo, 23

Phillips, John "Portugee," carried news of Fetterman Massacre, 109

Philp, Kenneth R., *Termination Revisited: American Indians on the Trail to Self-Determination, 1933–1953*, reviewed, 131

Photography, NSHS digitization of S. D. Butcher photos, 50–55; Butcher photos, 56–66

Pickens, Fred, Custer Co., 54 (Butcher photo)

Pickens, Harvey M., Custer Co., 54 (Butcher photo)

Pierce, Shanghai, cattleman, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110, 111

Pike's Peak, destination of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12–22 (map, 19)

Pilot Knob, near Ironton, Mo., 37 (illus.), 38, 135 (illus.), 136, 151, 152, 158 (illus.); 159–60, 161. *See* Camp Pilot Knob and Iron Mountain

Pine Ridge Agency, So. Dak., "A Love Letter from Pine Ridge," ed. Richard E. Jensen, 47–48; depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 110, 111 (illus.)

Pioneer Days in the Black Hills, By One of the Early Day Pioneers, John S. McClintock, annotated, 184

Pioneer Grip, Alliance, quoted on jr. normal school, 8

Pioneer History of Custer County, Nebraska, Solomon D. Butcher, 57

Pittsburg Landing, Tenn. *See* Shiloh, 142, 143 (map), 144, 168n. 27

Placek, Emil, Saunders Co. Hist. Soc., 30

"Platform Disaster: Harry Hollingworth and the Psychology of Public Speaking," Ludy T. Benjamin, Jr., 67–73

Platte County, Edgar Howard in 1934 cong. campaign, 79–80

Plattsmouth, Cass Co., visited by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 15, 16 (ad), 21n. 16

Pollak, Oliver B., bk. rev., 128–29

Polock, Billy, First Nebr. Vol. Inf., son of William A., role in skirmish at Grand Prairie, 35, 39

Polock, William A., First Nebr. Vol. Inf., role in skirmish at Grand Prairie, 35–39 (photo of grave, 38); 135, 167n. 5

Poor Richard Club, Philadelphia, Harry Hollingworth as speaker, 1915, 67, 69–72

Pope, John, comdr., Union forces at Second Battle of Bull Run, 1862, 146

Populist Party, antecedents of, and J. D. Calhoun, 117–18, 123

Potter, James E., NSHS assoc. dir., ed. NH, credits all issues; "The First Nebraska's Orphan Detachment and the Skirmish at Grand Prairie, 1864," 35–39; ed., "'I Thought it my Duty to Go': The Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, First Nebraska Volunteer Infantry," 134–69; bk. annotations, 44–46, 132, 183

Powell, Peter J., *People of the Sacred Mountain*, influenced by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106, 110, 113, 114

Prairie Dogs, encountered by Lewis and Clark, 99 (photo)

Prairie Traveler, Randolph B. Marcy, 19 (map from)

Prelude, performed by Hilma Hanson, Wahoo, 24

Prentiss, Benjamin M., comdr., Sixth Div., Army of the Tenn., 136, 167n. 7

Presnall, Jesse, cattleman, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110, 111

Price, Sterling, comdr., Mo. State Guard, 136, 156, 168n. 53

Price, Thomas H., sgt., First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 162, 169n. 72

Proudfit, R. S., Franklin Co., quoted on J. D. Calhoun, 118

Pryor, Nathaniel, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 101

Psychology of the Audience, Harry L. Hollingworth, 67

Psychology, of public speaking, 67–73

Public Ledger, Philadelphia, coverage 1915 Poor Richard Club banquet, 70

Pumpelly, Raphael, Lakota Cattle Co., 107

Quaife, I. E., *Kansas Central Narrow Gauge, Slim Rails Across the Midlands*, and *Union Pacific West from Leavenworth, A History of the Leavenworth, Kansas & Western Railway*, annotated, 45

Queen City, Union ironclad, burned, 36

Raasch, Esther Martin, vocalist, WJAG radio, Norfolk, 77

Radio Digest, quoted on WJAG radio, Norfolk, 74

Radio, WJAG, Norfolk, and Karl Stefan, 74–82; Howard Hanson's music broadcast, 28–29, 31

Radke, Andrea, "'I Am Very Aspiring': Muirl Dorrough and the Alliance Junior Normal School," 2–11

Radke, David E., photos loaned by, 3 (photo), 10 (photo)

Ranches and Ranching, "Edgar Beecher Bronson, Nebraska's 'Ranchman,'" Anne DeCorey, 106–15

Rea, Bob, bk. reviews, 41–42

Red Cloud and the Sioux Problem, James Olson, 110

Red Cloud, Sioux leader, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110, 114

Red Cross, during Gov. Bryan's term, 75, 76

Red Mill, musical, 23

Red-blooded Heroes of the Frontier, Edgar Beecher Bronson, 113

Reddin, Paul, *Wild West Shows*, reviewed, 130–31

Reed, James D., bk. rev., 131

Reed, Moses B., deserter, Lewis and Clark expedition, 91

Reeder, Elmon, Custer Co., 58 (Butcher photo)

Reeder, Henry J., Custer Co., 58

Reeder, Wilhemina, Custer Co., 58 (Butcher -photo)

Reinvehl, Adam, 138

Reminiscences of a Ranchman, Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106–15 (illus., 109)

Republican Party, Nemaha Co., pre-Civil War, 35; Karl Stefan's 1934 cong. campaign, 78, 79, 80; 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124; anti-Irish in Omaha, 170

"Revealing History: Another Look at the Solomon D. Butcher Photographs," Jill Koelling, 50–55

Rich, A. N., friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 15, 16

Richards, Bartlett, cattleman, correspondent of Edgar Beecher Bronson, 108

Richmond, Va., Geo. B. McClellan's Peninsula Campaign, 1862, 145, 168n. 37

Rickard, Reuben, Lakota Cattle Co., 107

Rickenbacker, Eddie, Poor Richard Club appearance, 69

Ridge, Martin, and Walter Nugent, eds., *The American West: The Reader*, reviewed, 84–85

Riney-Kehrberg, Pamela, *Waiting on the Bounty: The Dust Bowl Diary of Mary Knackstedt Dyck*, reviewed, 85–86

Rock Island Town-Fairbury, Nebraska: Western Division, Michael Bartels, reviewed, 40

Rocky Mountain bee plant, specimen collected by Meriwether Lewis, 97; fall back cover

Rocky Mountain Gold Regions, S. W. Burt and E. L. Berthoud, 13 (photo), 16 (ad)

Rogers, Vance, pres., Nebr. Wesleyan Univ., 32 (photo)

Rogers, Will, Poor Richard Club appearance, 69

Rolle, Andrew, *Westward the Immigrants, Italian Adventurers and Colonists in an Expanding America*, reviewed, 128–29

Rolls, —— , Rev., friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 18, 19

Roosevelt, Franklin D., U.S. pres., 77, 79

Roosevelt, Theodore, U.S. pres., 113

Ross, Francis H., father Grace Vernon Ross (Mrs. Edgar Beecher Bronson), 112

Ross, Grace Vernon (Mrs. Edgar Beecher Bronson), 111–12

Rudd, M. Eugene, and David Cahan, *Science at the American Frontier: A Biography of DeWitt Bristol Brace*, reviewed, 182–83

Russell, Franklin, traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 13, 14, 16

Ryan, Steve, NSHS designer, design consultant, credits all issues

Rydell, Robert W., bk. rev., 130–31

Saint Patrick's Day, "Wearin' of the Green: The Irish and Saint Patrick's Day in Omaha," Tommy Thompson, 170–78

Salem, Ark., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 150, 152

Sand Hills, rural schools, normal schools, early twentieth century, 2–11; crossed by Cheyenne escaped from Ft. Rob., 109

Sandoz, Mari, influenced by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 106, 113

Saunders County Historical Society, honored Howard Hanson, 23, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31

Saunders County, Swedish heritage, birthplace of Howard Hanson, 23

Sawyer, Andrew J., Lincoln, quoted on J. D. Calhoun, 119

Sawyer, Lyman M., First Nebraska Vol. Inf., 137, 141, 160, 167n. 11

Scannell, Richard, Omaha, Catholic bishop, 175, 176 (photo)

Scherer, Mark R., *Imperfect Victories: The Legal Tenacity of The Omaha Tribe, 1945–1995*, reviewed, 128

Schofield Barracks, St. Louis, in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 154, 161

Schools, "Consolidated No. 3," spring front cover; Muirl Dorrough and Alliance Jr. Normal School, 2–11; attended by Howard Hanson, 23–26; music ed. influenced by Howard Hanson, 27–33

Schwarz, Gerard, recorded Howard Hanson's works, 31, 33, 34

Science at the American Frontier: A Biography of DeWitt Bristol Brace, David Cahan and M. Eugene Rudd, reviewed, 182–83

Seleskar, Albin, accordionist, heard on WJAG radio, Norfolk, 75

Senter, ——, Civil War physician, St. Louis, 163

Serafin, Tullio, conductor, 29

Seventh United States Cavalry, at Pine Ridge, 47

Seymour, James H., surgeon, First Nebr. Vol. Inf., died, 1862, 146, 168n. 41

Shaking Hand, Yankton Sioux leader, 102

Shannon, George, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 93–94

Sheheke, Mandan leader, 93

Shelby, Joseph O., comdr., Confed. forces north of Ark. River, 36 (photo), 37

Sheldon, Addison E., letter to J. D. Calhoun, 123

Shettron, Lucie, Custer Co., 64 (Butcher photo)

Shettron, Milton, Custer Co., 64 (Butcher photo)

Shettron, Pearl, Custer Co., 64 (Butcher photo)

Shettron, Sarah, Custer Co., pregnant, 61, 64 (Butcher photo)

Shettron, Stella, Custer Co., 64 (Butcher photo)

Shettron, William, Custer Co., 64 (Butcher photo)

Shields, George, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 94

Shields, John, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 93

Shields, Joseph, opposed Karl Stefan in 1934 cong. campaign, 79

Shiloh, battle of, role of First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 35; in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 142–43 (map, 143), 146, 168n. 27, 38

Shimmin, Frank, student of Muirl Dorrough, 2

Shimmin, George, student of Muirl Dorrough, 2

Shimmin, Harry, student, then husband, of Muirl Dorrough, 2, 3 (photo), 4, 9, 10

Shimmin, Jessie, student of Muirl Dorrough, 2

Shimmin, Mattie, Hooker Co., boarded teacher Muirl Dorrough, 2

Shimmin, Robert, Hooker Co., boarded teacher Muirl Dorrough, 2

Shimmin, Roy, student of Muirl Dorrough, 2

Shumway, Grant, history of Nebr. Panhandle, 114

Sibelius, Jean, Finnish composer, influenced Howard Hanson, 24, 29

Sidney Plaindealer-Telegraph, quoted, 110, 111

Sidney, Cheyenne Co., 110, 111

Signal Camp, Paducah, Ky., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 144

Sioux (tribe), at Pine Ridge, 47; Yankton band of, 101, 102, 104; depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 109, 110, 114; in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 164, 169n. 78

Sioux County, Edgar Beecher Bronson's ranching activities, 106, 107, 112, 114

Sitting Bull, Sioux leader, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 109

Skeletons of the Prairie: Abandoned Rural Codington County, South Dakota, Ried Holica and S. Paul Tuszynski, annotated, 183

Slocum, Merritt, First Nebr. Vol. Inf., killed, 38

Smails, Nathaniel W., journalist, quoted on J. D. Calhoun, 118

Smallpox, in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 163–64

Smith, Alonzo N., and Bertha Calloway, *Visions of Freedom on the Great Plains: An Illustrated History of African Americans in Nebraska*, reviewed, 130

Smith, Charles F., comdr., Union forces advancing up Tenn. River to Battle of Shiloh, 141, 167n. 22

Smith, James, capt., artillery battery, 140, 167n. 18

Smith, Mark, "Karl Stefan, WJAG, and the Congressional Campaign of 1934," 74–82

Smith, Ursula, and Linda Peavy, *Frontier Children*, reviewed, 42–43

Smith, W. Morton, Lincoln, journalist, 123, 124, 125
Smock, Anton, Custer Co., homesteader, 53 (Butcher photo)
Smyth, Constantine J., Nebr. atty. gen., 175 (photo)
Snowden, Marie, singer, Saint Patrick's Day celebration, Omaha, 1901, 176–77
Sod Houses, Custer Co., Butcher photos, 50–66
Sommer, Lawrence J., NSHS dir., credits all issues; bk. rev., 180–81
Spirit Mound, visited by Lewis and Clark, 94, 98
Spofford House, Ogallala, hotel, 110, 111
Spring, Agnes Wright, influenced by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 112, 113
St. Joseph, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 136
St. Louis, Mo., First Nebr. orphan detachment barracks, 38, 39; in Civil War Letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 142, 148, 152, 153, 154–57, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163–65
St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church, and Irish in Omaha, 173 (illus.)
St. Patrick's Church, served Irish in Omaha, 175
St. Philomena's Church, served Irish in Omaha, 171 (photo), 173, 175
St. Vrain's trading post, described by diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 18, 21n. 25
Stanton, Edwin M., U.S. sec. of War, 156
Ste. Genevieve, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 153
Steele, Frederick, comdr., Seventh Corps, Dept. of Ark., 164, 169n. 76
Stefan, Karl, WJAG radio career, 1934 cong. campaign, 74–82 (photos, 75, 77, 80)
Still, William Grant, Af. Amer. composer, 28
Stokes, Richard, opera librettist, 29
Stoner, Jessica Carlat, NSHS museum educator, bk. rev., 42–43
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, relative of Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107
Stratton, H. M., Wahoo, bus. partner of Hans Hanson, Jr., 23
Stroud Manufacturing Company, Omaha, 76
Sturgis, William, Jr., invited Edgar Beecher Bronson to join Cactus Club, 112
Sullivan, Mickey, entertainer, WJAG radio, Norfolk, 80
Sully, Alfred, comdr., campaigns against Sioux, 1863, 1864, 164, 169n. 78
Sun Dance, 1881, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 110, 111 (illus.)
Susan La Flesche Picotte, M.D.: Omaha Indian Leader and Reformer, Benson Tong, reviewed, 83–84
Swedes, musical heritage of Howard Hanson, 23, 24, 28, 29
Sword, George, Sioux, depicted by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 110
Symphony No. 1–Afro-American, music of William Grant Still, 28
Symphony No. 1–Nordic, composed by Howard Hanson, 27, 28, 30, 34
Symphony No. 2–Romantic, by Howard Hanson, 28, 29, 34
Symphony No. 3, by Howard Hanson, 29, 34
Symphony No. 4–Requiem, by Howard Hanson, 29, 34
Symphony No. 5 - Sinfonia Sacra, by Howard Hanson, 30, 34
Symphony No. 6, by Howard Hanson, 30
Symphony No. 7 - A Sea Symphony, by Howard Hanson, 31, 32, 34

Taft, William Howard, Poor Richard Club speaker, 69
Takahashi, Belinda, music student, composer, 32
Tampa Herald, Fla., 125
Tampa Times, Fla., 125
Tandburg, Gerilyn, quoted on Mother Hubbard dresses, 64–65
Tate, Michael L., *The Frontier Army in the Settlement of the West*, reviewed, 84
Tate, Michael L., bk. rev., 179–80
Tecumseh Torchlight, 119
Telling Western Stories: From Buffalo Bill to Larry McMurtry, Richard W. Etulain, reviewed, 42
Termination Revisited: Americans on the Trail to Self-Determination, 1933–1953, Kenneth R. Philp, reviewed, 131
Terror on the Plains: A Clash of Cultures, D. Ray Wilson, annotated, 88
Textures of Irish America, Lawrence J. McCaffrey, 177
Thanksgiving, 1863, 160, 169n. 62
Thayer, John M., original comdr., First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 141, 142 (photo), 150, 167n. 24
Thomas, Arthur, Omaha, head drought assoc., 75, 76, 78, 79, 80
Thomas, Lorenzo, adj. gen., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 157, 169n. 56
Thomas, Lowell, Poor Richard Club appearance, 69
Thomas, Robert E., quoted on Karl Stefan, 78
Thomasville, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 151
Thompson, Tommy R., "Wearin' of the Green: The Irish and Saint Patrick's Day in Omaha," 170–78
Thompson, William, cowboy, shot William Tucker, 111
Tibbitt, Lawrence, opera singer, 29
Tilden, Samuel J., interviewed by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 113
Tipton, Thomas W., chaplain, First Nebraska Vol. Inf., 159, 160, 161 (photo), 169n. 61
Tom Gollahorn, A Story of the South During the Civil War, J. D. Calhoun, 123
Tong, Benson, *Susan La Flesche Picotte, M.D.: Omaha Indian Leader and Reformer*, reviewed, 83–84
Trask, David S., bk. rev., 40
True Voice, Catholic newspaper, started early 1900s, 176, 178
Tucker, William, bar owner, shot, 111
Tuszynski, S. Paul, and Ried Holien, *Skeletons of the Prairie: Abandoned Rural Codington County, South Dakota*, annotated, 183
Tweedy, Lawrence, descendant of Edgar Beecher Bronson, 107, 112

Underwood, Larry D., *Abilene Lawmen: The Smith-Hickok Years, 1870–1871*, annotated, 45
Union Pacific Railroad, effect on early Custer Co., 60; 177
Union Pacific West From Leavenworth: A History of the Leavenworth, Kansas & Western Railway, I. E. Quastler, annotated, 45
United States Geological Survey, first headed by Clarence King, 107
University of Nebraska, honored Howard Hanson, 29, 30, 33; attended by psychologist Harry L. Hollingworth, 68
Upper Crossing, South Platte River, 17, 21n. 24

Valentine's Day, programming, WJAG radio, Norfolk, 76
Valentine, Cherry Co., jr. normal school, 6, 8, 9
Vallee, Rudy, Poor Richard Club appearance, 69
Van Buren, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 147, 149, 152
Van Wyck, Charles H., candidate for Nebr. gov., 121
Vancil, Frank M., Brownville, Bloomington, 116, 117
Vandever, William, comdr., Army of the Tenn., 1863, 158, 169n. 57
Vermillion River, encountered by Lewis and Clark, 94, 97
Vicksburg, Miss., surrendered, 1863, 160, 160n. 67
Vifquain, Victor, ed., *State Democrat*, 120, 122
Visions of Freedom on the Great Plains: An Illustrated History of African Americans in Nebraska, Bertha Calloway and Alonzo N. Smith, reviewed, 130

Wagner, Richard, German composer, influenced Howard Hanson, 24
Wagons for the Santa Fe Trade: Wheeled Vehicles and Their Makers, 1822–1880, Mark L. Gardner, reviewed, 180
Wahoo Wasp, quoted on Howard Hanson, 24, 25–26, 27, 28, 29
Wahoo, Saunders Co., birthplace Howard Hanson, 23–33 (photo, 26)
Waiting on the Bounty: The Dust Bowl Diary of

Mary Knackstedt Dyck, Pamela Riney-Kehrberg, reviewed, 85–86
Wakeman, George, traveler with diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18
Wakeman, Walter, friend of diarist Gurdon P. Lester, 18
Wallace, Lew, comdr., third div. of Grant's army at Ft. Donelson, 35, 141, 143 (illus.), 167n. 25, 168n. 28
Walton, C. W., prin., Wahoo H.S., 25
Warsaw, Mo., destroyed, 1861, 141–42, 167n. 26
Watanabe, Ruth, Japanese-Amer. musician befriended by Howard Hanson, 29, 32
Watkins, Albert, and Lincoln P.O. fight, 120 (photo), 122, 123
Wayne Herald, supported Karl Stefan in 1934 cong. campaign, 79
Weadock, Thomas, Mich. congressman, 174
"Wearin' of the Green: The Irish and Saint Patrick's Day in Omaha," Tommy R. Thompson, 170–78
West Plains, Mo., in Civil War letters of Thomas Edwin Keen, 150, 151, 152
West Union, Custer Co., 51, 52, 64 (Butcher photos)
Western Emigrants' Trail Map, 1820–1870, annotated, 46
Western Watchman, ed. D. S. Pheland, 175
Westward the Immigrants, Italian Adventurers and Colonists in an Expanding America, reviewed, 128–29
White Bird, Nez Perce leader, 109
White River, Edgar Beecher Bronson's ranching activities, 106, 107
White, Frank W., Civil War physician, St. Louis, 163
White, Roger B., *Home on the Road: The Motor Home in America*, reviewed, 179
Whiteley, Lee, *Cherokee Trail: Bent's Old Fort to Fort Bridger*, annotated, 44
Whitman, Walt, text adapted for Howard Hanson work, 31
Wilcher, Edith, Custer Co., pregnant, 62, 63 (Butcher photo)
Wilcher, James M., Custer Co., farmer, 63 (Butcher photo)
Wilcher, Laverna, 63
Wild West Shows, Paul Reddin, reviewed, 130–31
Wiley, William P., First Nebr. Vol. Inf., 164, 169n. 76
Wilkinson, James, gov. of La. at St. Louis, 105
Willa Cather and the Politics of Criticism, Joan Acocella, annotated, 132
Willers, Louise, Pilger, radio code student, 77
Williams, J. H., Madison Co., ag. agt., 78
Williams, Mary L., bk. rev., 84
Wilson, D. Ray, *Terror on the Plains: A Clash of Cultures*, annotated, 88
Wilson, Woodrow, U.S. pres., 69, 70, 125
Wiltse, Chauncey, letter from Rocky Mountain gold fields published, 1859, 13, 20n. 7
Winter, W. F. F., Norfolk, farmer, 77
WJAG, Norfolk radio station, 74–82
Women, normal school teachers, 2–11; frontier maternity wear, 56–66 (Butcher photos)
Woodruff, Lorenzo D., publisher, *Lincoln Weekly Herald*, 122, 125
World War II Prairie Invasion, Gloria Clark, annotated, 88
Wounded Knee, battle of, 1890, 47
Wyman, William, conductor, 32
Wyoming Stock Growers Association, 107, 111, 112

York, memb., Lewis and Clark expedition, 91, 93, 94
Yost, Nellie Snyder, influenced by Edgar Beecher Bronson, 113

Zanuck, Darryl, movie producer, born in Wahoo, 23
Zanuck, F. H., Mrs., Wahoo, mother of Darryl, 23
Zebolsky, Kirk H., bk. rev., 83–84